

## Aryloxyacetic esters structurally related to $\alpha$ -Asarone as potential antifungal agents

Fabiola Jiménez · María del Carmen Cruz ·  
Clara Zúñiga · María A. Martínez ·  
Germán Chamorro · Francisco Díaz ·  
Joaquín Tamariz

Received: 22 August 2008 / Accepted: 6 February 2009 / Published online: 20 March 2009  
© Birkhäuser Boston 2009

**Abstract** A series of aryloxyacetic ester analogues **8–13** was synthesized based on the potential pharmacophores of the antifungal agents  $\alpha$ -Asarone (**1**) and **2–5**. Their antifungal activity was tested in vitro for their growth inhibitory activities against pathogenic fungi. The in vitro antifungal evaluation of these alkyl and aryl esters shows that derivatives **10** displayed the highest antifungal and fungicidal activities against *Cryptococcus neoformans* and *C. gattii*. These results support the idea that the phenoxyacetic frame is a potent pharmacophore for the design of potential antifungal drugs.

**Keywords**  $\alpha$ -Asarone · Antifungal activity · *Cryptococcus neoformans* var. *neoformans* · *Cryptococcus gattii* · Phenoxyacetic frame

---

F. Jiménez · M. Cruz · C. Zúñiga · F. Díaz · J. Tamariz (✉)  
Departamento de Química Orgánica, Escuela Nacional de Ciencias Biológicas,  
Instituto Politécnico Nacional, Prol. Carpio y Plan de Ayala, 11340 México, DF, Mexico  
e-mail: jtamariz@woodward.encb.ipn.mx

M. Cruz  
Centro de Investigación en Biotecnología Aplicada, Instituto Politécnico Nacional,  
Km 15 Carretera Sta. Inés Tecuexcomac, Tepetitla 90700, Tlaxcala, Mexico

C. Zúñiga · G. Chamorro  
Laboratorio de Toxicología Preclínica, Escuela Nacional de Ciencias Biológicas,  
Instituto Politécnico Nacional, Prol. Carpio y Plan de Ayala, 11340 México, DF, Mexico

M. A. Martínez  
Departamento de Microbiología, Escuela Nacional de Ciencias Biológicas,  
Instituto Politécnico Nacional, Prol. Carpio y Plan de Ayala, 11340 México, DF, Mexico